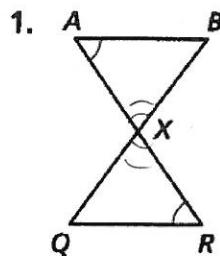


Name:

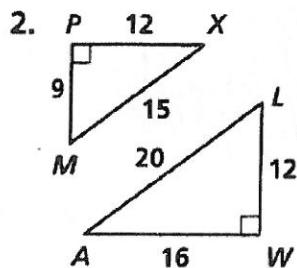
AK

8.3 Practice Problems

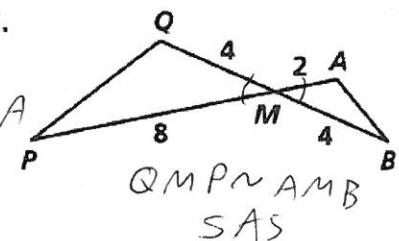
Explain why the triangles are similar. Write a similarity statement for each pair.



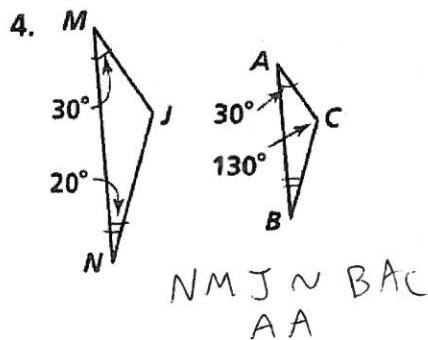
AA
 $ABX \sim RQX$



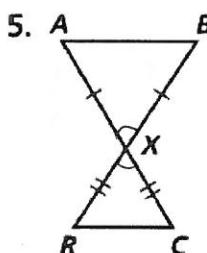
SSS
 $MPX \sim LWX$



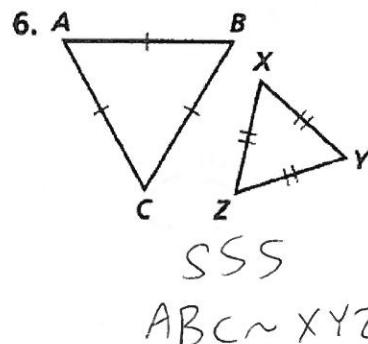
SAS
 $QMP \sim AMB$



AA
 $NMJ \sim BAC$



SAS
 $AXB \sim CXR$



SSS
 $ABC \sim XYZ$

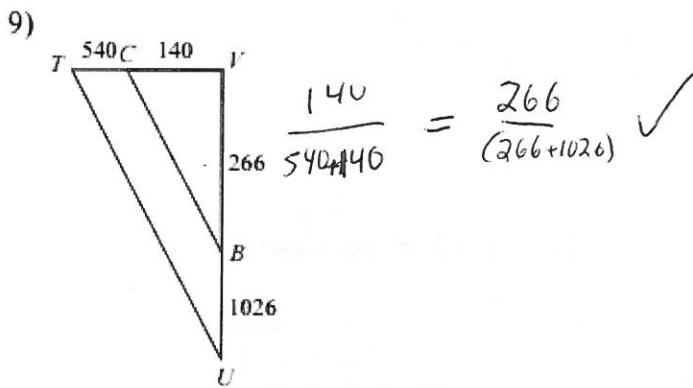
In Exercises 7 and 8, verify that $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$.

Find the scale factor of $\triangle ABC$ to $\triangle DEF$.

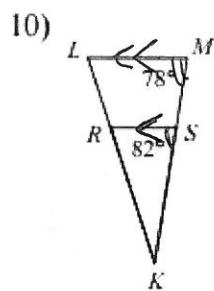
$$\begin{array}{l} 7. \quad \triangle ABC: BC = 18, AB = 15, AC = 12 \\ \triangle DEF: EF = 12, DE = 10, DF = 8 \end{array} \quad \frac{15}{10} = \frac{18}{12} = \frac{12}{8} \quad \checkmark \quad S.F. = 3/2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8. \quad \triangle ABC: AB = 10, BC = 16, CA = 20 \\ \triangle DEF: DE = 25, EF = 40, FD = 50 \end{array} \quad \frac{10}{25} = \frac{16}{40} = \frac{20}{50} \quad \checkmark \quad S.F. = 2.5$$

State if the triangles are similar and the theorem that proves they are.



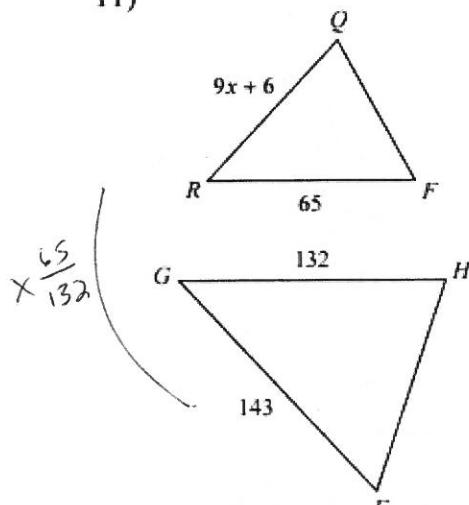
- A) similar; SSS similarity
- B) similar; SAS similarity**
- C) similar; AA similarity
- D) not similar



- A) similar; AA similarity
- B) similar; SAS similarity
- C) similar; SSS similarity
- D) not similar**

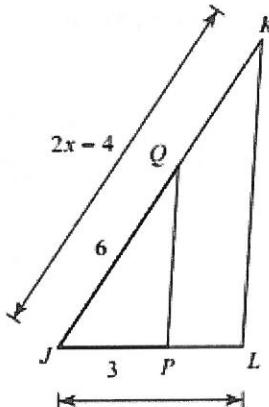
Solve for x . The triangles in each pair are similar.

11)



- A) 9
B) 10
C) 14
D) 6

12)



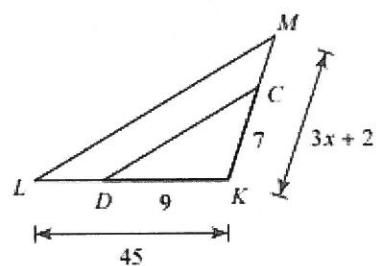
$$2x - 4 = 12$$

$$2x = 16$$

$$x = 8$$

- A) 8
B) 3
C) 6
D) 4

13)



- A) 13
B) 8
C) 11
D) 6

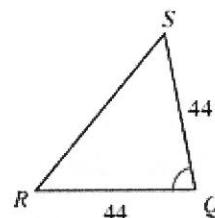
$$\frac{7}{3x+2} = \frac{9}{45}$$

$$315 = 27x + 18$$

$$297 = 27x$$

$$11 = x$$

14)

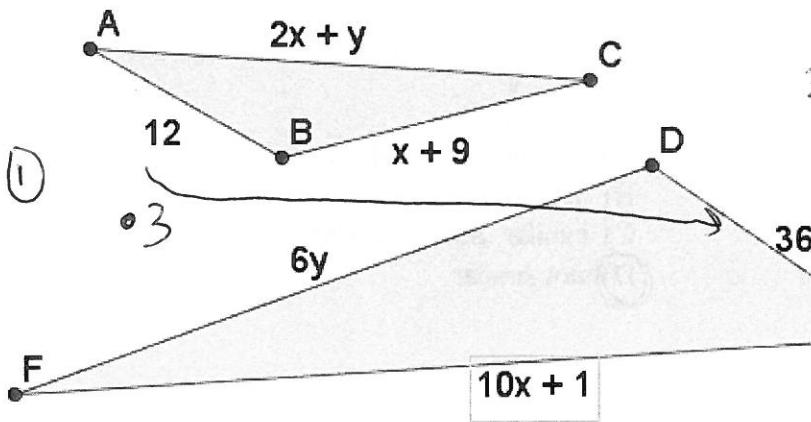


$$8x = 112$$

$$x = 14$$

- A) 11
B) 4
C) 8
D) 14

15. Find the perimeter of both triangles given $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle EDF$



$$3(x+9) = 2x+y$$

$$3x+27 = 2x+y$$

$$3x-2x = y-27$$

$$x = y-27$$

$$3(2x+y) = 10x+1$$

$$6x+3y = 10x+1$$

$$6x-10x = 3y-1$$

$$-4x+3y = 1$$

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 7$$