

1) Suppose Friendly's has a \$6.99 dinner option where you get to pick a soup, a sandwich, and a milk shake.

You have 2 choices for soup: Clam Chowder and Tomato Soup

You have 3 choices for sandwiches: Grilled Cheese, Turkey, and BLT

You have 3 choices for milk shakes: Vanilla, Chocolate, and Strawberry

If you are allowed to pick one soup, one sandwich, and one milk shake, how many different dinner combinations are there?

1

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 18$$

(An example of a dinner combination is Tomato Soup, Grilled Cheese, and a Vanilla milk shake.)

2) How many different three-digit numbers can be formed from the numbers  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ ? \_\_\_\_\_

2

$$9^3 = 729$$

★ 3) How many different three digit numbers <sup>(using 1-9)</sup> can be formed from these numbers if the digits in the number are to be **different** (i.e., 323, 233, or 333 are not allowed)? \_\_\_\_\_

3

$$9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 = 504$$

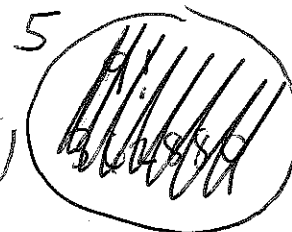
★ 4) Suppose the New Jersey license plates have 3 <sup>digits</sup> ~~numbers~~ followed by 3 letters. How many different license plates are possible this way? \_\_\_\_\_

4

$$10^3 \cdot 26^3 = 17,576,000$$

5) If there are 10 people at a meeting and every person shakes hand with every other person in the room ~~except herself~~, how many handshakes occur?

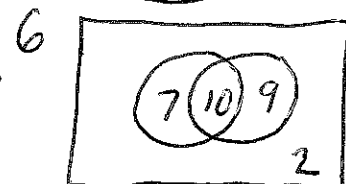
$$9 + 8 + 7 + 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1 = 45$$



6) Of the 28 students in Mr. Scevola's class 19 students watch The Bachelor and 17 students watch Modern Family. 2 students watch neither. Draw a Venn Diagram depicting as much information as possible.

$$A \cup B = 19 + 17 - A \cap B$$

$$28 = 19 + 17 - A \cap B$$



7) Given that  $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ , list the elements in the following set  $A = \{x: 5x > 37\}$ .

A

7

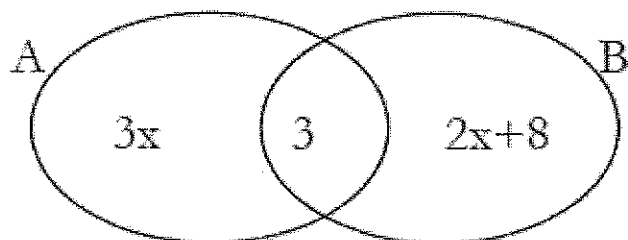
$$A = \{8, 9\}$$

8) Given that  $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ , list the elements in the following set  $B = \{x + 5 < 12\}$ .

8

$$\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

9) Given the picture below, use the inclusion – exclusion principle to find  $n(A \cup B)$ .



9

$$5x + 11$$

$$n(A \cup B) = 3x + 3 + 2x + 8 - 3$$

$$= 5x + 11$$

10) Let  $U = \{p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w\}$ ,  $A = \{p, q, r, s\}$ ,  $B = \{r, s, t\}$ ,  $C = \{s, t, u, v, w\}$ . List the elements of  $A \cap B \cap C$

10

$$\{s\}$$

11) If 10 runners compete in a race, how many different ways can prizes be awarded for 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> place?

11

$$\frac{10!}{7!} = 10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8$$

$$= 720$$

12) The “home row” on a standard keyboard gives one arrangement of the letters A, S, D, F, G, H, J, K, L. How many *other* arrangements of these letters are possible.

12

$$9! - 1$$

$$= 362,880$$

13) The top row on a keyboard is the arrangement of the following letters: Q, W, E, R, T, Y, U, I, O, P. How many possibilities were there for the top row of letters on a keyboard?  
write is out as a product (actual # is too big).

13

$$\frac{26!}{16!} = 26 \cdot 25 \cdot 24 \cdot 23 \cdot 22$$

$$21 \cdot 20 \cdot 19 \cdot 18 \cdot 17$$

14) In how many ways can 4 people be seated in a row of 12 chairs?

14

$$\frac{12!}{8!} = 12 \cdot 11 \cdot 10 \cdot 9$$

$$11880$$